



NALAS International Municipal Fair
WHERE IDEAS COME TO MEET



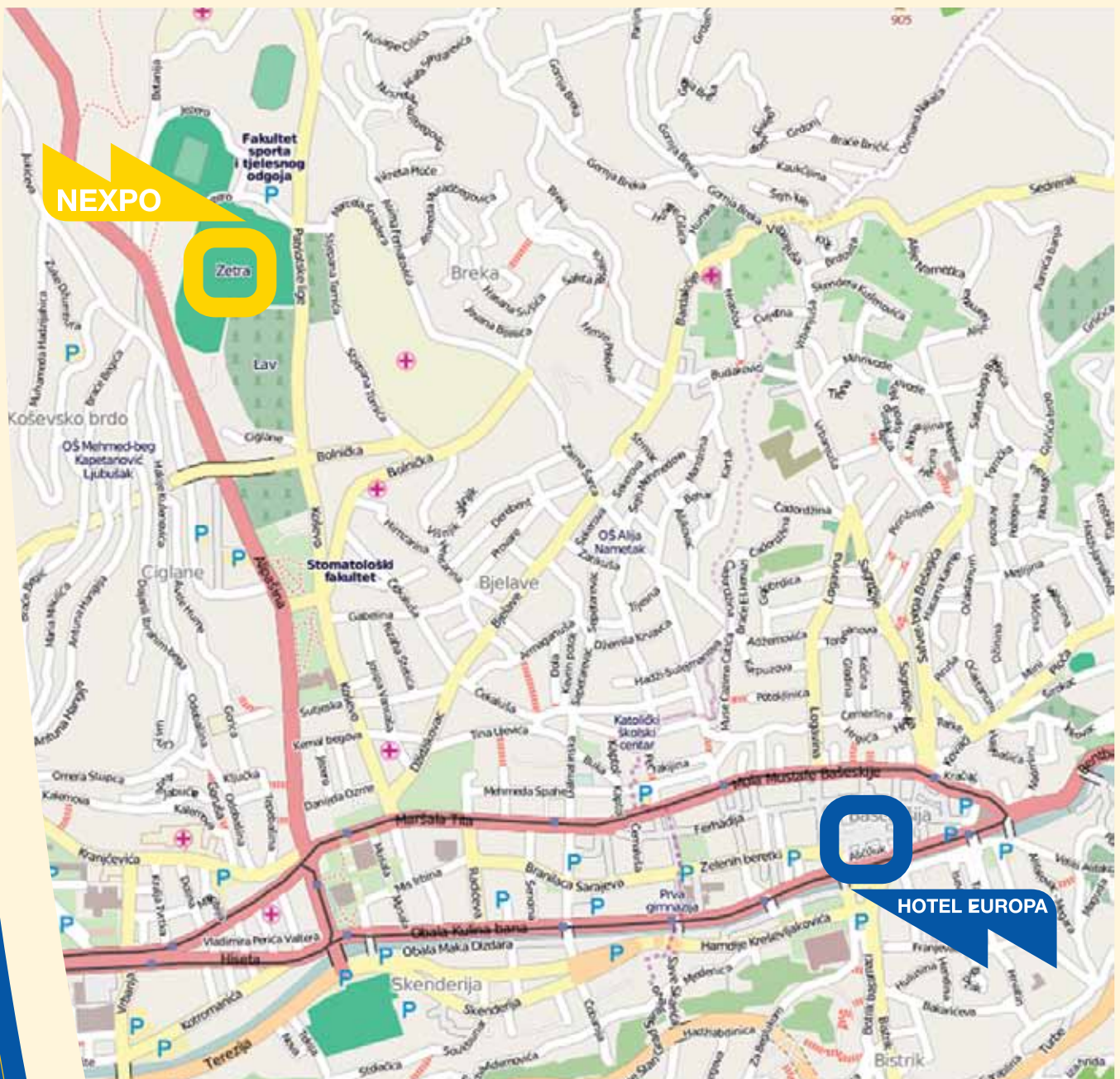
NEXPO INFO

Inovative communities open for all
SARAJEVO //10-11//MARCH 2011





Sarajevo city map





THURSDAY, 10.03.2011

08:30

- Registration opens at Zetra

09:00 – 09:30

- Cultural Programme

09:30 – 10:30

- **Opening Ceremony: Innovative Communities Open for All**

by **Vladimir Moskov**, President of NALAS
Bakir Izetbegovic Member of Presidency of Bosnia and Herzegovina

Keith Whitmore, President, Congress of Local and Regional Authorities of the CoE

Alija Behmen, Mayor of Sarajevo

Husejin Smajlovic, President of SOGFBiH

Dragoljub Davidovic, President of ALVRS

Alojz Petrlje, Member of European Parliament

Kurt Kunz, Head of Department Cooperation with Eastern Europe, SDC

Li Ligu, Secretary General, China International Friendship Cities Association

10:30 - 11:00

- **Presentation of NEXPO Programme Content**,

by **Kelmend Zajazi**, NALAS Executive Director
 Official "Family Picture": Mayors and VIP Guests

11:00 – 12:00

- **EXPO Tour**: visit of fair exhibition area
Mayors' Cafe

11:30

- **Press Conference**

12:00 – 13:00

- Exhibitions
 • Lunch Break

13:00 – 17:00 // Side Events

Room "Visio":

- Interactive Conferences

13:00 – 14:45

- "Good Governance and EU Integration"
 co-organized with Council of Europe

15:15 – 17:00

- "Twinning for Development"
 co-organized with CEMR and CIFCA

Room "Focus":

- "Know-how" Workshops

13:00 – 14:30

- "Benchmarking"
 co-organized with VNG

14:45 – 15:45

- "E-Governance"
 co-organized with SOS

16:00 – 17:00

- "Energy Efficiency"
 co-organized with Energy Cities

17:00 – 19:00

- Cultural Programme

20:00

- **Dinner sponsored by the City of Sarajevo**
 (mayors and VIP guests)

FRIDAY, 11 MARCH

09:30 – 10:15

- **Opening Remarks: Local Governments Lead the Sustainable Development in SEE**

(Moderated by **Alija Behmen**)

Mercedes Bresso, President of the Committee of the Regions of the EU

Wolfgang Schuster, CEMR President, Mayor of Stuttgart

Special Video Address by: **Günther Oettinger**, Commissioner for Energy

Jelica Minic, Deputy Secretary General, Regional Cooperation Council

Jutta Zinel, Director GIZ Regional Office Western Balkans

Goran Svilanovic, Co-ordinator of OSCE Economical Environmental Activities

10:15 – 11:00

- **Covenant of Mayors for Western Balkans**

Introductory speeches:

Gerard Magnin, Executive Director, Energy Cities

Roman Doubrava, DG Energy

- **Signing Ceremony of Agreements for Covenant of Mayors**

11:00 – 14:00

- Exhibitions

- **Conference: "Social Inclusion"**

co-organized with SDC

- **Workshop: "Sustainable Tourism"**

co-organized with ANCI

14:00 – 15:00

- Exhibitions

- Lunch Break

15:00 – 17:00

- Exhibitions

- **Meet the Mayors**

- **NALAS General Assembly Meeting**

17:00

- **Closing ceremony**

Adoption of Final Declaration and Closing Speech



GOOD GOVERNANCE AND EU INTEGRATION

Thursday, 10 March 2011 | 13:00 Room Visio
co-organized with Council of Europe



Richard Williams,
OSCE



Vladimir Moskov
NALAS
President



Ivailo Kalfin
European
Parliament



Alfonso Zardi
Head of
Department
Council of
Europe



Refik Rugeja
NALAS Vice-
President
Council of
Europe



Pierre
Pribetich
Vice Mayor of
Dijon Council
of Europe



Per Vinther
President of
ALDA



Vesna
Travljanin
Moderator



Jeremy Smith
Moderator

SPEAKERS

13:00 Role of local authorities in EU integration; Current situation, challenges and needs for local authorities in SEE
Vladimir Moskov

13:10 EU integration process - opportunities and challenges, the view of the EP
Ivailo Kalfin

13: 20 Democracy, Good Governance at the heart of the process, the view of the Council of Europe
Alfonso Zardi

13:30 Presentation of draft NALAS Declaration
Refik Rugeja

13: 40 Interventions from other national and international partners to comment, panel discussion
Richard Williams, OSCE, Pierre Pribetich and Per Vinther and mayors from South East Europe

Moderated by Vesna Travljanian and Jeremy Smith

The European integration process is of paramount importance for ensuring that fundamental European values are shared by all Europeans. The European Charter of Local Self-Government is an essential basis for defining the principles of local self-government, but in itself, it does not define what constitutes good local government and governance. In that respect, the Council of Europe has developed a 12-point strategy for innovation and good governance.

Local authorities have important roles to play in the integration process: 1) A large proportion of EU regulations have to be implemented by local governments, or have a direct impact on them; 2) As the governments closest to citizens, they need to bring Europe closer to their citizens, informing them about the advantages and also the costs of the European integration process; 3) Local governments should be beneficiaries of programmes to support EU accession.

The current programme period for IPA financing (the Instrument for pre-accession assistance) expires at the end of 2012. This means that it is necessary right now to engage with national government and the EU on the nature, scope and management of the next round of financing from 2013.



The session will result in a common declaration of NEXPO 2011 recommending a stronger role of local governments and their associations in the EU integration process, and in the utilisation of the IPA and other funding mechanisms.

Should we take 'improving governance' as our starting-point towards EU membership?

If so, is the Council of Europe's Strategy for innovation and good governance a useful toolkit and basis for bench-marking?

What are our main proposals for the future of IPA financing?

What are the other key issues for us in preparing for EU integration?

Are all of us able to develop an EU Action Plan for our authority and its area?

How can we persuade our central government to pursue more and better decentralization – competences, finances, capacity – during the lead-up to EU membership?

How can we get national governments to see local governments as valuable partners in preparing for EU integration?

How can NALAS and European organisations and institutions help us to prepare?

TWINNING FOR DEVELOPMENT

Thursday, 10 March 2011 | 15:15 Room Visio

co-organized with CEMR and CIFCA

SPEAKERS



Li Ligu,
Secretary
General,
China
International
Friendship Cit-
ies Association



Nancy M.
Huppert, Global
Envoy of Sister
Cities Interna-
tional, USA



Keith
Whitmore,
President,
Congress of
Local and Re-
gional Authori-
ties of the CoE



Guinka
Chavdarova,
Executive
Director of
NAMRB



Friedrich Wolf,
Director for
European and
International
Affairs, City of
Cologne



Han Bin,
Director,
Haikou
Foreign &
Overseas
Chinese
Affairs Office

15:15 China friendship cities experiences, opportunities for friendship with China Cities

Li Ligu

15:25 Benefits of sister cities relationships, examples of exemplary programs

Nancy M. Huppert

15: 35 Twinning for the future by Keith Whitmore
15:45 Most successful twinning models - European experiences. Experiences of CEMR web based twinning tool.

Frederic Vallier

15: 35 Twinning for the future

Keith Whitmore

15:45 Most successful twinning models - European experiences. Experiences of CEMR web based twinning tool.

Frederic Vallier

15:55 Factors which make twinning a success

Guinka Chavdarova

16:05 Twinning experiences / best practices of the City Cologne

Friedrich Wolf

16:15 Case study of a successful city friendship relations

Han Bin

16:25 Panel discussion

Moderated by Jeremy Smith

European and global challenges, local governments have been far more involved in partnerships which focus on local development.

In Europe, it was in particular the development of the EU's cohesion policy, financed through the structural funds, which led to and inspired an upsurge in project-based partnerships between cities, towns and regions. These certainly involved exchanges for mutual learning, but focused more on the development needs of the economically weaker regions and their municipalities.

In the wider world, the role of local governments in development has been more and more recognized by national governments and the European Union. The Cotonou Agreement between the EU and the ACP countries (Africa, Caribbean, Pacific) explicitly recognizes local authorities as development actors, and since 2007, local governments have had access to a specific thematic programme with about 30m a year.

For twinings to really succeed as instruments for development, we can learn some lessons from experience in Europe and across the world:

The development project must relate to an important problem identified by the partner local government, which must "own" the project from the outset

Clear objectives, a statement of expected results, and performance indicators should be set for the development project before it begins, and the project should be jointly planned

The subject of the partnership should relate to a competence shared by all partner local governments. The financial and in-kind contributions from each partner should be made explicit from the outset

The role and contribution of other actors in the partnership, e.g. civil society organisations at each end of the partnership, should also be explicit from the outset

Even if the partnership is more for the practical benefit of one partner, it is better if all partners can demonstrate benefits from it (e.g. staff development, involvement of local communities)

There has always been an element of 'development' in the objectives and actions of twinned towns and cities, with small-scale projects and exchanges on economic, social and environmental issues. But in particular since the 1980s, and responding to Eu-

SOCIAL INCLUSION

Friday, 11 March 2011 | 11:00 Room Visio
co-organized with SDC

SPEAKERS



Kurt Kunz
Head of cooperation with Eastern Europe/CIS, SDC



Vladimir Moskov
NALAS President



Pal Lekaj
Mayor of Gjakova



Stevco Jakimovski
Mayor of Karpos



Alfred Fritschi
Head of the Western Balkans Section at SDC



Darko Bozic
City of Belgrade



Ozgen Keskin
NALAS Vice President



Vasile Marin
Director of Local Development Department of Hincesti Rayon



Ermin Hajder
Mayor of Bosanski Petrovac



Kuno Schläfli,
Policy Advisor Decentralisation and Local Governance, SDC



Kelmend Zajazi
Moderator

11:00 Welcome and Introduction
Kurt Kunz, Vladimir Moskov

11:30 Integration of Roma into social and educational system
Darko Bozic

11:50 Overview of SDC's Western Balkans portfolio
Alfred Fritschi

12:10 Panel Discussion with
Stevco Jakimovski, Pal Lekaj, Vasil Marin, and Ozgen Keskin

13:10 Presentation of a case study on inclusive local development planning
Ermin Hajder

13:30 Plenary questions and discussion

13:45 Synthesis – Conclusions
Moderated by Kelmend Zajazi

Promoting social inclusion: an opportunity and/or an obligation for mayors?

All mayors share a common vision to improve the lives of their citizens. In order to achieve this vision, this means reaching out to those vulnerable citizens who, for reasons of disability, age, gender, ethnicity, living in rural or remote areas, unemployment or lack of education, face challenges in accessing local government services. As front line public service providers, the level of government closest to citizens, local governments play an important role in ensuring equitable access to essential services. Local governments are also an important place for citizens to participate in decision-making processes and to ensure that their voices are heard when it comes to development priorities. Due to this closeness between local governments and citizens, mayors indeed have unique opportunities, and also obligations, to support the wellbeing of all of their citizens.



There are many measures that mayors can take to improve social inclusion in their municipalities, like improving education services, supporting job creation and ensuring inclusive local development planning. The experience of the mayors attending this conference includes many creative and effective initiatives. In order to share these experiences and to discuss the role of mayors and of their development partners in improving social inclusion, NALAS and the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation are hosting a conference on social inclusion as part of the NEXPO.

Together with a panel of speakers, we would like to discuss:

What is the role and scope of local governments to promote social inclusion?

Who are the main drivers to promote social inclusion?

What are the most promising approaches to promote social inclusion?

What should be the role of international cooperation?

BENCHMARKING

Thursday, 10 March 2011 | 13:00 Room Focus
co-organized with VNG

SPEAKERS



Arne Musch
VNG International



13:30 Municipal benchmarking: options and limitations
Arne Musch

14:00 Discussion

14:15 Conclusions

The purpose of decentralization is to deliver high quality, efficient and accessible public services. Local government associations are in a constant quest to serve their member local governments needs especially in the dynamic decentralization and reform environment such as the case in South East Europe.

Setting up service standards in order to build the capacities of municipalities to deliver responsive services to citizens has been one of the most successful services provided by many associations across the world. This can be achieved by setting up a framework for monitoring the performance of local governments which is widely known as "Benchmarking of public service".

Benchmarking is a tool to measure performance of a local government over a standard. The process of systematical and periodical collection, maintaining and analysis of the information is not an easy exercise; however, local government associations can have a multiple benefit from applying such a tool:

The process of setting the standard is a good exercise in itself to build a common understanding of what makes a good service in a certain service delivery area such as urban planning, social health services, etc.

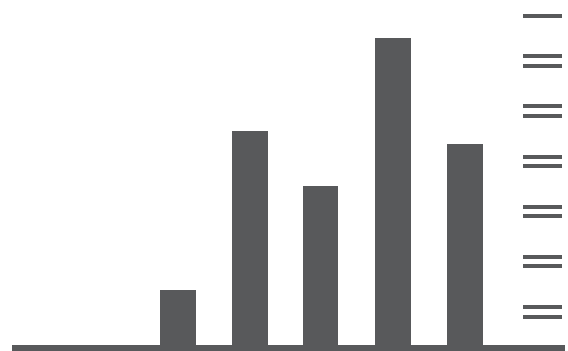
once the performance of local governments is measured, they can compare with each other and

self-evaluate the efficiency of their own performance

The local government association will have a good overview of areas where local governments need to make improvements. This may guide the LGA training and technical assistance program. This can also help to identify best performing local governments who can serve as a showcase for the others

The data for the current and past performance can be used as a baseline to measure effectiveness of different capacity building programs and interventions

NALAS invited an expert from VNG to present the Dutch experience in applying the benchmarking tool. After the presentation, the participants of this workshop are expected to enter into a lively discussion about their own experience or intentions to use such a performance measurement tools.



E-GOVERNANCE: INNOVATIVE COMMUNITIES OPEN FOR ALL

Thursday, 10 March 2011 | 14:45 Room Focus
co-organized with Association of Towns and Municipalities of Slovenia

SPEAKERS



Marjan Turk
Directorate for
Information
Technology



Zarko
Pavicevic
Mayor of Bar



Maja Zupancic
Directorate for
e-Government
and Admini-
strative
Processes



Luka Mulej
XLAB



Sasa Kek
Association of
Municipalities
and Towns of
Slovenia



Bostjan
Brezovnik
University of
Maribor

14:45 Introduction – Local e-Democracy
Marjan Turk

14:55 E-Government portal and
Government-to-Citizen services
Maja Zupancic

15:10 3-D Public Exhibitions
Luka Mulej and Sasa Kek

15:25 Catalog of powers and
duties of municipalities
Bostjan Brezovnik

15: 40 Paperless e-Municipality
Zarko Pavicevic

3-D Public Exhibitions

The project 3D public exhibition is a portal for publication of municipal spatial plans which provides 3-dimensional visualization and citizen participation. Within the project activities tools for use in municipalities were developed, which consists of a portal for the unveiling of municipal spatial plans and three-dimensional display for its presentation. [Catalog of powers and duties of municipalities](#)
The catalogue of Slovenian municipal competences is a comprehensive source of information on the municipal jurisdiction and individual acts relevant for municipalities.

What is the role of ICT and (especially local) e-Governance in addressing social inclusion?

There are closer connections between ICTs and social inclusion in the economic sense rather than political empowerment (participation sense). However, there are promising indications on how ICTs can address the political dimension of social inclusion. Generally speaking, there is a differentiation within e-governance between a) e-government and b) e-democracy / e-participation.

E-Government

This side of the e-governance coin looks at the “supply-side” (i.e. how the government can improve its services towards its citizens through ICTs. This aspect of e-governance is important but not sufficient. There is a need for a complementary side, the e-democracy / e-participation.



ENERGY EFFICIENCY

Thursday, 10 March 2011 | 16:00 Room Focus

co-organized with Energy Cities

SPEAKERS



Roman Doubrava
DG Energy



Stevco Jakimovski
Mayor of Karpos



Gerard Magnin
Executive Director, Energy Cities and Covenant of Mayors Office



Anatol Sirbu
Mayor of Antonesti, Moldova



Marijan Maras
Head of Office, City of Zagreb



Sazan Ibrahim,
Executive Director, AKM



Julije Domac,
Executive Director REGEA



Bruno Wilhelm
Core Advisor



Miroslav Kukobat
RCC



Borko Rajcevic
Energy Community

16:00 The strategic importance of the Energy Efficiency for municipalities information regarding the increasing importance and practical value in the principles of Energy Efficiency and the connected public issues
Roman Doubrava

16:10 The Covenant of Mayors – a Success Story brief history, objectives and emphasis on the supporting structures as some of NALAS member LGAs will also become Supporting Structures
Gerard Magnin

16:20 Discussion session: Preparing a Municipal Sustainable Energy Action Plan why it is needed, compliance with EU energy and climate goals, local governance, difficulties and opportunities
Marijan Maras, Julije Domac, Miroslav Kukobat, Anatol Sirbu, Borko Rajcevic and Stevco Jakimovski

Moderated by Sazan Ibrahim and Bruno Wilhelm

policies at the national level as well as to develop their technical and institutional capacities and to raise additional funds for the joint development and implementation of EE/RE initiatives.

The motivation of municipalities to improve EE and to increase the use of RE is closely related to the political awareness of existing EE and RE potentials and their enormous impacts on local development with regard to, for example, Municipal Finance, Job creation, Social development, Environmental protection, Security of energy supply and Political stability.

Rising energy prices, if not compensated by growing efforts to avoid non-productive use of energy, tend to put a major risk on municipalities' potentials to maintain or even improve public service quality to the benefit of citizens.

Municipalities' reactions on this challenge are many-fold. A recent NALAS study identified a large variety of numerous best practice examples in all countries represented by NALAS member associations.

Sharing this experience at the regional level is one of the main objectives of NALAS and its Task Force Energy.

The promotion and use of EE and RE potentials is of growing economic and social importance for municipalities in SEE. Cooperation within the NALAS network is helping to increase the political influence of local authorities on EE/RE-related

SUSTAINABLE TOURISM

Friday, 11 March 2011 | 11:00 Room Focus
co-organized with ANCI/SEE Net



Introduction

Sustainable Tourism as an opportunity for the development of rural and mountain areas

Tuscany Region / Director of the Program SeeNet Program

Practice of efficient tourism destination management

Rok Ovsenik, Expert for Destination Management, Slovenia

Session 1

Networks and systems of touristic valorization of rural and mountain areas: a comparison of experiences

From the coast to the hinterland: the definition of cultural, gastronomic and wine tasting tourist itineraries in Istria Region

Cristina Vojic Krajcar, Istria Tourist Board, Croatia

The local community as an innovative tourist cultural destination

Stefano Giovanni Lucchini Mayor of Sauris and President of "Borghi Autentici di Italia", Italy

Ecomuseums and sustainable tourism: experience of Piedmont Region

Gino Baral, President of Eco Museums Association, Piedmont Region, Italy

The impact of ICT revolution in Tourism Competitiveness

Marcello Baroni, Tourism Department of Region Tuscany





Gino Baral,
President of
Eco Museums
Association,
Piedmont
Region, Italy



Cristina Vojic
Krajcar, Istria
Tourist Board,
Croatia



Stefano
Giovanni
Lucchini, May-
or of Sauris
and President
of "Borghi
Autentici di
Italia", Italy



Discussion

In recent decades mountainous and rural areas have been affected by depopulation and its consequent environmental and human deterioration. Numerous Local Authorities are tackling issues related to the revitalization of such areas, attempting to limit the depopulation process through the promotion of innovative income-generating activities and the improvement of the local people's quality of life.

Some local authorities have been successful in using tourism as a key for enhancing their territories' artistic, natural and human potential. Such experiences offer interesting examples of an innovative approach to tourism, strongly anchored to the territory and its social capital. This type of tourism is able to compete successfully in the global competitive tourism market thanks to its typical and unique features.

These initiatives, aimed at promoting rural and mountainous areas in accordance with principles of economic, environmental and social sustainability, are highly compatible with an emerging tourist profile: a tourist who is environmentally and socially aware and interested in getting to know lifestyles different from his/her own.

The purpose of this workshop is to review some successful models of rural and mountain area revitalisation through sustainable tourism practices, adopted by different regional and local authorities which are considered of great interest and duplicability for other areas of South-East Europe.

Discussion points:

- The creation of sustainable tourist itineraries that enhance cultural and natural resources of rural and mountain areas
- The involvement of local communities and the creation of income generating opportunities, the examples of the "Scattered Hotel" and of Eco museums
- The issue of the multilevel governance of territorial resources
- Tourist promotion and territorial marketing
- European Funds for the development of tourist initiatives in rural and mountain areas
- A proposal for the capitalization of good practises: ANCI-NALAS Task Force for sustainable tourism



Ana Nikolic,
Vice Mayor of
Royal Capital
Cetinje, Mon-
tenegro



Giorgio
Andrian,
Expert of
UNESCO,
Autonomous
Province of
Trento, Italy



Kamil Okyay
Sindir, Mayor
of Bornova,
Turkey



Diego
Vecchiato,
Head of Re-
gional Dept for
International
Cooperation,
Veneto Region,
Italy



Silvia Sterbet,
Mayor of Va-
leni, Congress
of Local
Authorities
from Moldova



Aleksandar
Ristin, Director
of Develop-
ment fund,
Municipal-
ity Alibunar,
Serbia



Xu Ruiyu,
Deputy
Director, Wuxi
Municipal
Foreign Affairs
Office, China



Ivo Ino Jerkic,
Mayor of
Citluk, BIH

Victor Magiar,
Head of Depart-
ment for EU
Policy & Interna-
tional Projects,
National Asso-
ciation of Italian
Communes

Session 2

Opportunity to protect and valorize the cultural and natural heritage

The management of environmental sites and the share of responsibilities between national and local level

Giorgio Andrian, Expert of UNESCO, Autonomous Province of Trento, Italy

European funds for development of tourist initiatives in rural areas: determining factors in definition and management of cross-border projects

Diego Vecchiato, Head of Regional Dept for International Cooperation, Veneto Region, Italy

Sustainable Tourism Works in Bornova: From Neolithic Age up to Today

Kamil Okyay Sindir, Mayor of Bornova, Turkey

Lower Prut Lakes - Ramsar Site current situation and perspectives

Silvia Sterbet, Mayor of Valeni, Congress of Local Authorities from Moldova

Enhancement of the Cultural Heritage for the purpose of Tourism Development

Ana Nikolic, Vice Mayor of Royal Capital Cetinje, Montenegro

Discovery Center: Devojacki Bunar (Maiden's Well) Project

Aleksandar Ristin, Director of Development fund, Municipality Alibunar, Serbia

Wuxi is a good place - a pearl of the Yangtze River Delta

Xu Ruiyu, Deputy Director, Wuxi Municipal Foreign Affairs Office, China

Discussion Moderators

Ivo Ino Jerkic, Mayor of Citluk, BIH

Victor Magiar, Head of Department for EU Policy & International Projects, National Association of Italian Communes

CULTURAL PROGRAMME

PERFORMERS

Thursday, 10.03.2011

11.00 – 11.30

“Princes Krofne”, Children’s Choir
Sarajevo, BiH

12.00 – 12.30

“Zeljeznicar”, Tamburitza Orchestra Zagreb,
Croatia

12.30 – 13.00

“Mehteran”, Traditional Orchestra
Bursa/Yildirim District Municipality
Turkey

Friday, 11.03.2011

09.00 - 09.30

“Zeljeznicar”, Tamburitza Orchestra Zagreb,
Croatia

14.00-14.30

“Split”, Women’s Choir
Split, Croatia

14.30-15.00

“Mehteran”, Traditional Orchestra
Bursa/Yildirim District Municipality
Turkey

17.00 (Closing Ceremony)

“Lighthouse”, Children’s Choir
Primary School “El - manar”
Sarajevo, BiH

PHOTO EXHIBITIONS

Is there Future For Me, Too?

Jasmina Vidmar, General Secretary, Association
of Municipalities and Towns of Slovenia,

SEE - China Friendship Cities

China International Friendship Cities Association

Balkan Junctions

Maud Galacteros and **Almira Catovic**
Mitra, Slovenia

Images from Western Balkans

Cross Border Institutional Building Project

Frame, experimental, 3 min - Daniele Trani,
Almira Catovic, Kaja Cencelj, Davide Frago-
meno (how many realities we have)

Balkan Curtains, documentary, 60 min -
Ruggero de Virgiliis, Daniele Trani, Nemanja
Babic, Andjela Grabez, Almira Catovic, Tina
Vareško, Behrang Azhdari, Maud Galacteros,
Marko Cvejic, Maja Malus (freedom of move-
ment, transition of Balkan to EU, visas, bor-
ders)

Balkan Junctions making off, documen-
tary, 20 min - Marko Cvejic (traveling of project
group in Balkan)

Short Movies on Human Rights:

A man of the XX Century | Haris Prolic |
Bosna i Hercegovina | 2009 | 65’

My Lost Generation | Vladimir Tomic | Den-
ska | 2009 | 31’

Ordination of Memories | Anja Medved | Slo-
venija | 2010 | 13’

Looks through the Iron Curtain | Anja
Medved | Slovenija | 2010 | 22’

DOCUMENTARY MOVIES SCREENING:

Balkan Junctions:

Schengen stories, documentary, 14 min
Jan Latal, Maja Malus (everyday stories on
borders with Slovenia and Croatia)

Šinobus, documentary

7 min - Bogdan Jonjev, Milija Jovicic (traveling
with half bus half train in Serbia)

Djuzepe, documentary, 3 min – Ruggero de Vir-
giliis (migrant from Kosovo in Slovenia)